

Annex 1. High level meetings on global issues (Disaster Risk Reduction, Sustainable Development, Climate Change)

Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR)	Sustainable Development (SD)	Climate Change (CC)
History of high level meetings		
1990 - 1999 IDNDR* 1994 1 st WCDRR** (Yokohama) 2005 2 nd WCDRR (Kobe) Hyogo Framework of Action: HFA (2005-2015) *International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction ** World Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction	1972 Human Environment Conference (Stockholm) 1992 Earth Summit (Rio de Janeiro) 2000 Millennium Summit (NY) Millennium Development Goals: MDGs (2000-2015) 2002 Johannesburg Summit 2012 Rio + 20 Summit (Rio de Janeiro)	1992 Earth Summit (Rio de Janeiro) UNFCCC (UN Framework Convention on CC) 1995 COP* 1 (Berlin) ~ 2014 COP 20 (Lima) 1997 COP 3 (Kyoto) Kyoto Protocol *Annual conference of countries which ratified UNFCCC
High level meetings in 2015 and integration of DRR, SD and CC		
March 2015 3rd WCDRR (Sendai) Sendai Framework for DRR (2016 - 2030) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sendai FDRR refers to SD and CC: Effective DRR contributes to SD. [para3] Sendai FDRR addresses CC as one of disaster risk drivers. [para 13] UN Secretary-General's remarks at the opening of the 3rd WCDRR: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "DRR advances progress on SD and CC". "DRR is a frontline defense against CC". UNISDR Facebook of 24 March 2015: Integration with global regimes for CC and SD is a key objective of the new Framework. 	Sept.2015 Summit on Sustainable Development (NY) Sustainable Development Goals: SDGs (2016 - 2030) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SDG 11 includes targets of Sendai FDRR as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significantly reduce the number of death and affected people, and decrease economic loss [11.5] Substantially increase the number of cities and human settlements adopting policies/plans towards resilience to disasters etc., and develop/implement holistic DRR in line with Sendai FDRR [11.b] SDG 13 includes targets relating to CC as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen resilience and adaptive capacity to CC and natural disasters in all countries [13.1] Integrate climate change measures into national policies/strategies/planning [13.2] Improve education, awareness-raising and human and institutional capacity on CC [13.3] 	November - December 2015 COP 21 (Paris) Paris Agreement (2016 -) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Following Articles of Paris Agreement refer to DRR and SD: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Article 2 (Purpose): Article 4 (Mitigation) Article 7 (Adaptation): Article 8 (Loss and Damage): Please see Annex 2 for details. An evidence of the high priority on adaptaton: "Adaptation is now a pillar of the international climate change regime". (Keynote speech of Richard Kinley, UNFCCC Deputy, at Cambridge on 26 January, 2016)

Red: Main outputs of meetings Blue: Integration of DRR, SD and CC